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GERMANS MUST RETREAT, SAYS LONDON

Center Shaken By the Attacks of the British Is Driven From Quarry Stronghold

PRESS PREPARES GERMANS FOR A BLOW

AWFUL STENCH OF DEAD BODIES MAKES QUARRIES NO LONGER TENABLE

Teuton Right Must Hold Out At Any Cost To Cover General Retreat—The Reports From Berlin Continue To Tell of Victories Against the Allies

LONDON, October 2.—(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)—Victory everywhere is with the Allies, wires the correspondent of the Daily Telegraph from the front. The German resistance is broken and the entire army of invasion must soon retreat to the north and east or face the prospect of being wiped out division by division by the French and British.

On their right, continues the Telegraph correspondent, the Germans must continue to hold out at any cost for a few days, to save their center, already shaken by the continual attacks of the British.

DEAD BODIES POISON THE AIR

The Germans have finally been driven out of their heavily entrenched positions in the stone quarries north of the Aisne, partly because of the hammering of the French artillery, which has put some of the heavy artillery of the Germans out of action, but mainly because of the stench of the German dead, the bodies having lain where they have fallen, no opportunity having been given for burial. It is stated that conditions surrounding some of the entrenchments are of such a nature that a serious epidemic is threatened should the forces remain in position.

DESPERATE FIGHTING IN THE WEST

On their right the Germans are making desperate resistance to the flanking movement and have attempted to cut the Allies' line. The fighting of the past few days has been of a bloody nature, according to the correspondent of the Daily Mail at the front. Summarizing the various phases of the general engagement he has forwarded a dispatch to his paper under date of Wednesday, saying that the Germans, after many forced marches and running fights have realized that it is impossible to avoid being outflanked. With this in mind they turned upon the advancing Allies and attempted to drive a wedge through the lines at Albert, ten miles west of Peronne.

ALMOST SUCCEEDED

They almost succeeded, it is said. Their massed artillery began a terrific bombardment in an effort to cut through the Allies. On Sunday the Germans gained perceptibly. On Monday French reinforcements arrived. The famous 75-millimeter quickfiring guns of the French checked the German advance.

On Tuesday the Germans gamely persisted, but visibly failed in their efforts.

They then began the bombardment of Albert, which is unfortified. The town is said to have been utterly destroyed.

Berlin Official Reports Tell of German Success

BERLIN, October 2.—(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)—Yesterday morning an official announcement of the situation was given out at the war office, saying:

"The hostile forces advancing north and south of Albert, which is eighteen miles northeast of Amiens, have been repulsed.

"In Argonne we are progressing steadily and slowly.

"The enemy's attacks on Alsace and Lorraine and Central Vosges have been repulsed.

"There is no news of the situation on the eastern border."

This was followed last night by another official statement, saying:

"The heights commanding Roze and Fresnoy le Grand, on our right, were taken on September 30.

"South of St. Mihiel, on our left, the French attacks from Toul were repulsed.

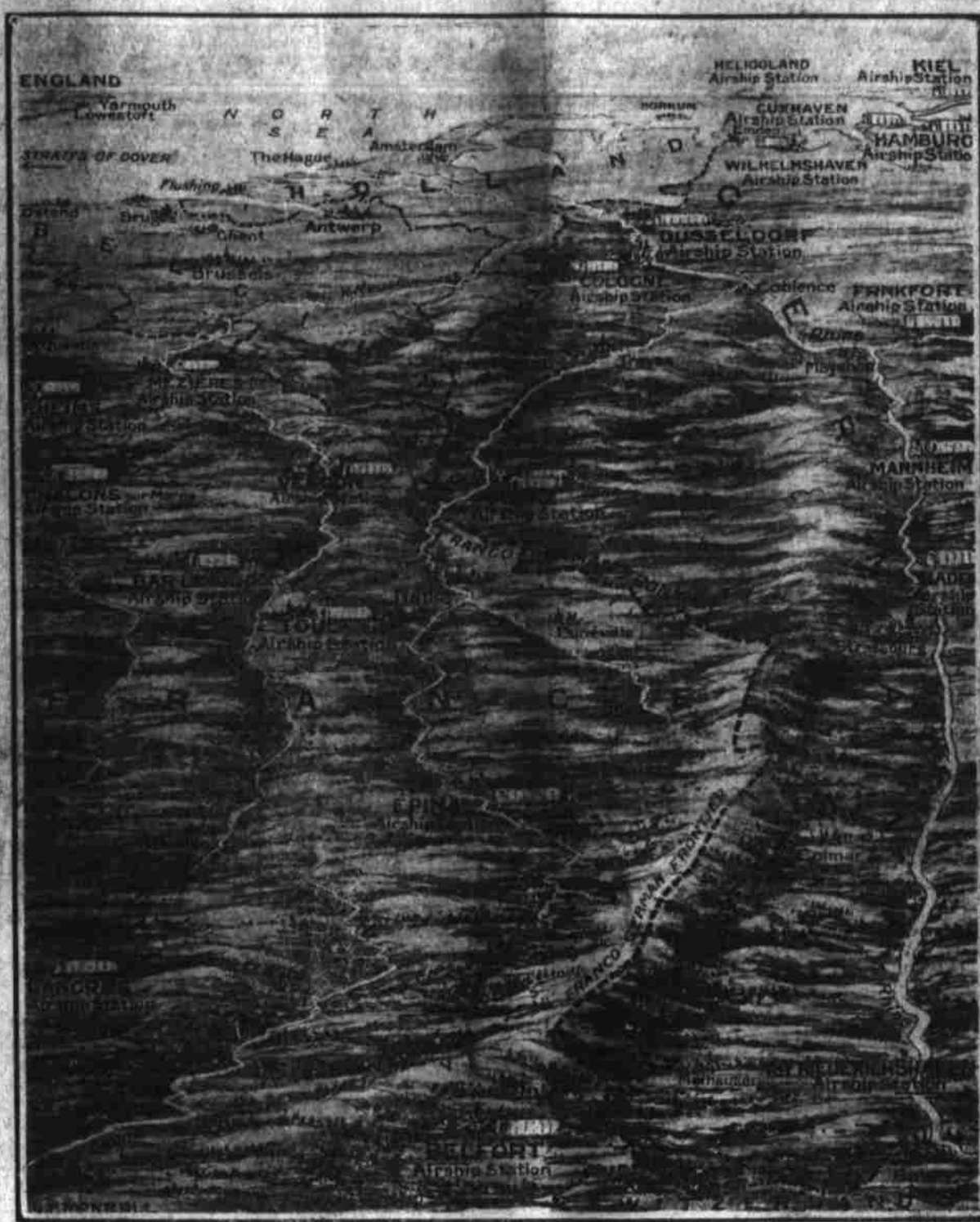
"The attack on Antwerp continues successfully.

"The eastern condition is unchanged."

Indian Troops Arrive To Reinforce Allies Fighting Line

LONDON, October 1.—(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)—Announcement is made that Indian troops have been landed in France. Where is not specified.

Topographical Map of Border Line Along Which Three Million Men Are Battling



German Press Prepares Public For Bad News

ROTTERDAM, Holland, October 2.—(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)—German residents here are astonished at the tone of the German papers received yesterday, there being for the first time in the German press some forewarnings of the situation along the Aisne. Up to yesterday the German newspapers have contained reassuring reports from the front and editorial expressions of full confidence in the final outcome of the invasion of France. Yesterday the tone changed radically and it is supposed that the press has received instructions to prepare the German public for the receipt of news of defeat.

ASK SUSPENSION OF JUDGMENT

In many of the leading journals received from Mainz, Coblenz, Köln and Bremen are leading articles, similar in tenor, asking the public for a suspension of judgment should news arrive that the German troops in France have been obliged to abandon their positions.

The papers say that the British are advancing through sheer weight of numbers and it is impossible for the Germans facing them to hold the Islanders back, despite superior bravery and better individual fighting skill. The writers also admit that the French have profited well by the lesson taught them in 1870.

German Advices Say Army of Invasion Is Slowly Winning

The following cablegram, from German official sources, was received at noon yesterday by Georg Rodiek, the local German consul: "German consul, Honolulu.

"Fierce battle on the line of Albert, Noyons, Soissons, Rheims, Verdun and Nancy is still undecided. The Germans are making slow but sure progress on both wings.

"Hindenburg in battle with Rennenkampf at Crondo, Austrians concentrate on Przemyśl."

MANN WARNS THE UNITED STATES

Declares Independence of the Philippines Will Bring About Trouble

WASHINGTON, October 2.—(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)—A warning to the people of the United States that the granting of independence to the Philippines would mean the surrender by America of strategic command of the Pacific, the fighting ground of the future, was given by Representative Mann, Republican leader in the house of representatives, yesterday in the course of an address made against the passage of the Jones Bill. That sooner or later there will be a conflict between the United States and the Orient, "commercial or otherwise," was one of the solemn statements of Mr. Mann.

ROBERT MIST AND MISS PHINNEY WED

SAN FRANCISCO, October 2.—(Special to The Advertiser by Marconi Wireless)—The marriage of Robert Mist of Honolulu and Miss Marion Phinney took place yesterday at Hollywood. Mr. and Mrs. Mist will sail for their home in Honolulu by the Matsushiro, which sails on Wednesday next.

SIX MILLION FIGHTING MEN TO GRAPPLE ON THE POLISH-GERMAN BORDER

Railroad Lines In Northern Austria Congested In Transport of Germans—Supreme Effort To Be Made To Check a Further Russian Advance

ROME, October 2.—(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)—Six million fighting men will soon be facing each other, in the two great armies along the Russian-Polish border. Advice issued officially at Vienna last night state that the forces gathering for the Austrian-German army, concentrated on Cracow, aggregate two and a half million men. The Russian total force is believed to be as great, if not greater.

The present Russian force operating in Poland is to be reinforced by a million men, according to reports from Petrograd, which will bring a total into the field, on both sides, of nearly six million.

All the Bohemian and Moravian railroads are congested with the numbers of German troops being transported to the Russian border in a supreme effort to check the Russian advance. All civilian transport over these railroads is forbidden.

AUSTRIAN LEADER SERIOUSLY ILL

VIENNA, October 1.—It is officially admitted here that General Von Auffenberg, the Austrian military leader, is ill. News dispatches say that he is a victim of a cholera attack.

German Cannon Thunder All Day Against Antwerp

ANTWERP, October 2.—(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)—An official statement last night by the Belgian war minister to the correspondents states that there had been an artillery duel all day between the German heavy artillery and the guns of the outer fortifications, in the course of which some of the German batteries were destroyed.

The German move in the direction of Havre and St. Catherine has stopped because of darkness.

The attack throughout the day had been incessant.

Two forts played a ruse on the German besiegers, feigning to have been silenced. A German division, believing that the forts had been successfully reduced, charged across the open ground. The forts reopened fire and only a few of the Germans escaped.

Ensnaring sorties by the garrisons resulted in the capture of several German field guns.

German Cruisers and Mines Sink Twenty-Seven Ships

LONDON, October 2.—(Associated Press by Federal Wireless)—During the month of September, according to a report from the Admiralty last night, German cruisers overtook and sank eighteen British steamers, of an aggregate tonnage of 29,581 tons. During the same period nine steamers, some belonging to neutrals, were destroyed by mines in the North Sea.

Satisfactory, Says Paris

PARIS, October 2.—(Associated Press by Marconi Wireless)—The official announcement of the developments of the day from the war ministry here last night says that the general situation is satisfactory. In the region of Roze, on the French left, a violent action, launched by the Germans, turned out successfully in the Allies' favor.

"In Argonne," says the report, "we have made progress along several new points."

German Force Is Trapped

LONDON, October 2.—(Associated Press by Marconi Wireless)—A dispatch to the Daily Telegraph from Paris states that a force of four thousand Germans are completely surrounded on the French left and must surrender or be annihilated.

(Additional Wireless on Page 3 Columns 1 and 2)